

Lesson 5 Practice Problems

1. Write a positive or negative number to represent each change in the high temperature.
 - a. Tuesday's high temperature was 4 degrees less than Monday's high temperature.
 - b. Wednesday's high temperature was 3.5 degrees less than Tuesday's high temperature.
 - c. Thursday's high temperature was 6.5 degrees more than Wednesday's high temperature.
 - d. Friday's high temperature was 2 degrees less than Thursday's high temperature.

2. Decide which of the following quantities can be represented by a positive number and which can be represented by a negative number. Give an example of a quantity with the opposite sign in the same situation.
 - a. Tyler's puppy gained 5 pounds.

 - b. The aquarium leaked 2 gallons of water.

 - c. Andre received a gift of \$10.

 - d. Kiran gave a gift of \$10.

 - e. A climber descended 550 feet.

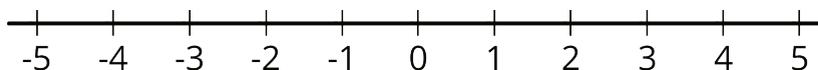
3. Make up a situation where a quantity is changing.

a. Explain what it means to have a negative change.

b. Explain what it means to have a positive change.

c. Give an example of each.

4. a. On the number line, label the points that are 4 units away from 0.



b. If you fold the number line so that a vertical crease goes through 0, the points you label would match up. Explain why this happens.

c. On the number line, label the points that are $\frac{5}{2}$ units from 0. What is the distance between these points?

(From Unit 7, Lesson 2.)

5. Evaluate each expression.

○ $2^3 \cdot 3$

○ $6^2 \div 4$

○ $\frac{4^2}{2}$

○ $2^3 - 2$

○ 3^1

○ $10^2 + 5^2$

(From Unit 6, Lesson 12.)