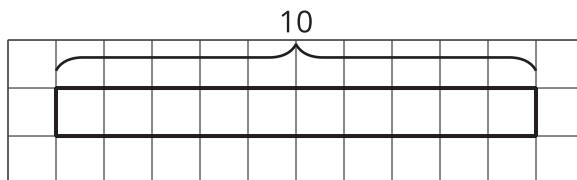


How Many Groups?

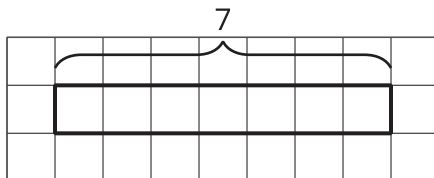
Let's draw tape diagrams to think about division with fractions.

3.1 How Many of These in That?

We can think of the division expression $10 \div 2\frac{1}{2}$ as the question: "How many groups of $2\frac{1}{2}$ are in 10?" Complete the tape diagram to represent this question. Then find the answer.



Complete the tape diagram to represent the question: "How many groups of 2 are in 7?" Then find the answer.



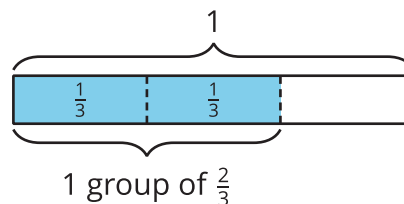
3.2

Representing Groups of Fractions with Tape Diagrams

To make sense of the question “How many $\frac{2}{3}$ s are in 1?” Andre wrote equations and drew a tape diagram.

$$? \cdot \frac{2}{3} = 1$$

$$1 \div \frac{2}{3} = ?$$



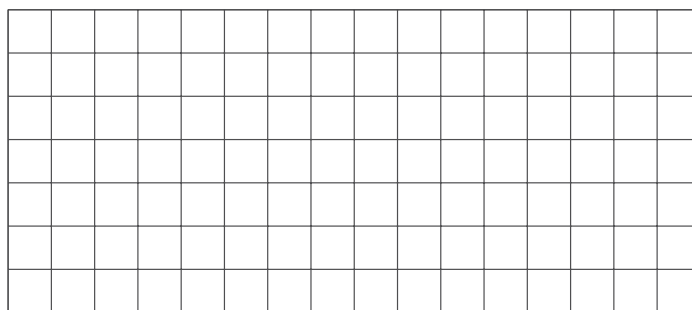
1. Andre isn't sure how to deal with the remainder.

- Diego says, “The answer is $1\frac{1}{3}$ because the remainder is $\frac{1}{3}$ of the rectangle.”
- Jada says, “I think it's $1\frac{1}{2}$. Since we want to find out ‘how many $\frac{2}{3}$ s’ there are, we should compare the leftover part to a group of $\frac{2}{3}$. The remainder is $\frac{1}{2}$ of a group.”

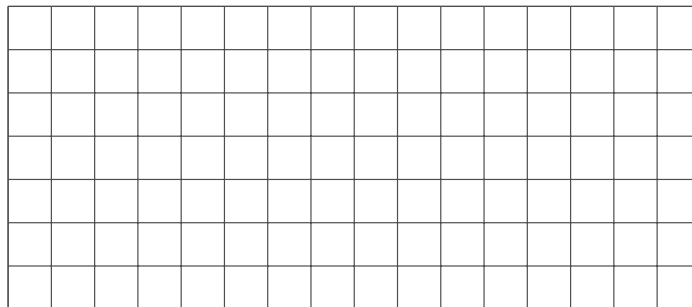
Do you agree with either of them? Explain or show your reasoning

2. Write a multiplication equation and a division equation for each question. Then draw a tape diagram and find the answer.

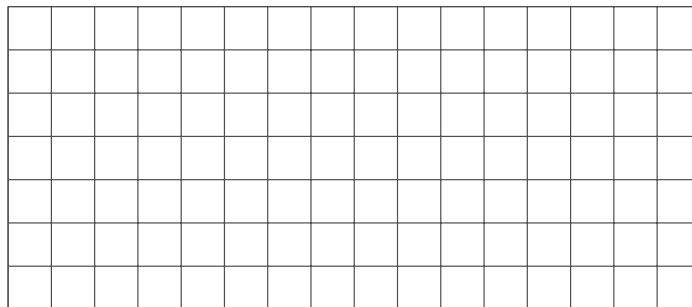
a. How many $\frac{3}{4}$ s are in 1?



b. How many $\frac{2}{3}$ s are in 3?



c. How many $\frac{3}{2}$ s are in 5?



3.3

Finding the Number of Groups

Write a multiplication equation or a division equation for each question, and then find the answer. Explain or show your reasoning.

1. How many groups of $\frac{1}{2}$ pound are in $2\frac{3}{4}$ pounds?
2. How many $\frac{3}{8}$ -inch thick books make a stack that is 6 inches tall?



Are you ready for more?

Write a story with a question that can be represented by the equation $5 \div 1\frac{1}{2} = ?$, and then find the answer. Show your reasoning.



Lesson 3 Summary

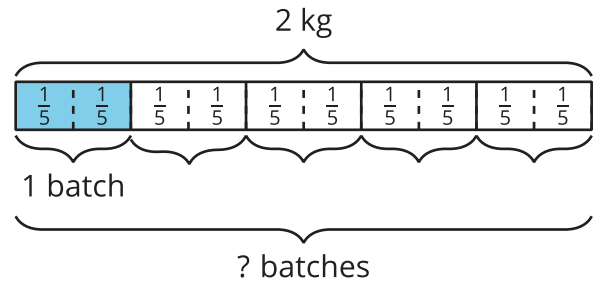
One batch of a recipe calls for $\frac{2}{5}$ kg of flour. If a baker used 2 kg of flour, how many batches did she make?

We can think of the question as “How many groups of $\frac{2}{5}$ make 2 kg?” and represent it with the equations:

$$? \cdot \frac{2}{5} = 2$$

$$2 \div \frac{2}{5} = ?$$

To help us make sense of the question, we can draw a tape diagram. This diagram shows 2 whole kilograms, with each kilogram partitioned into fifths.



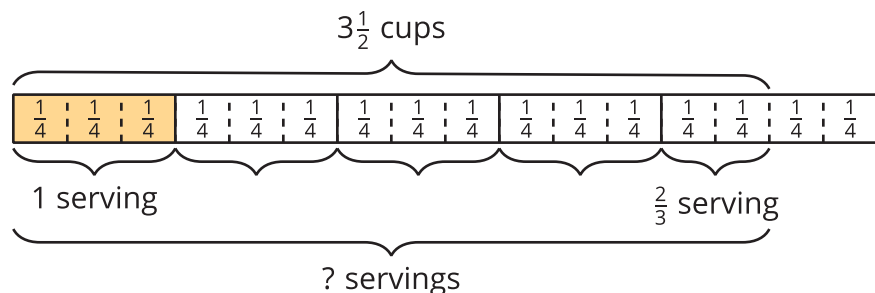
We can see that there are 5 groups of $\frac{2}{5}$ in 2. Multiplying 5 and $\frac{2}{5}$ gives $\frac{10}{5}$ or 2, so $2 \div \frac{2}{5}$ is 5.

Sometimes the number of groups or the result of dividing is not a whole number. Suppose one serving of rice is $\frac{3}{4}$ cup. How many servings are there in $3\frac{1}{2}$ cups?

Here are two equations and a diagram that represent the situation:

$$? \cdot \frac{3}{4} = 3\frac{1}{2}$$

$$3\frac{1}{2} \div \frac{3}{4} = ?$$



The diagram shows 4 full groups of $\frac{3}{4}$, plus 2 extra $\frac{1}{4}$ s, which make $\frac{2}{3}$ of a group. So $3\frac{1}{2} \div \frac{3}{4}$ is $4\frac{2}{3}$. We can check this quotient by multiplying $4\frac{2}{3}$ and $\frac{3}{4}$.

$$4\frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{3}{4} = \frac{14}{3} \cdot \frac{3}{4}, \text{ and } \frac{14}{3} \cdot \frac{3}{4} = \frac{14}{4}, \text{ which is } 3\frac{2}{4} \text{ or } 3\frac{1}{2}.$$